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> restart
> t76,  $y' + 2y = x^2 + 2x$ .
> Ecuacion :=  $y'(x) + 2 \cdot y(x) = x \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot x$ 
 $Ecuacion := \frac{d}{dx} y(x) + 2 y(x) = x^2 + 2 x$  (1)
> q := rhs(Ecuacion)
 $q := x^2 + 2 x$  (2)
> EcuacionHomogeneaAsociada := lhs(Ecuacion) = 0
 $EcuacionHomogeneaAsociada := \frac{d}{dx} y(x) + 2 y(x) = 0$  (3)
> SolucionHomogenea :=  $y(x) = C_1 \cdot \exp(-2x)$ 
 $SolucionHomogenea := y(x) = C_1 e^{-2x}$  (4)
> SolHom := dsolve(EcuacionHomogeneaAsociada)
 $SolHom := y(x) = e^{-2x} _C1$  (5)
> Comprobacion1 := simplify(eval(subs(y(x) = rhs(SolucionHomogenea),
EcuacionHomogeneaAsociada)))
 $Comprobacion1 := 0 = 0$  (6)
> SolucionParticular :=  $y(x) = \text{simplify}(\exp(-2x) \cdot \text{int}(\exp(2x) \cdot q, x))$ 
 $SolucionParticular := y(x) = -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{2} x^2$  (7)
> Comprobacion2 := simplify(eval(subs(y(x) = rhs(SolucionParticular), lhs(Ecuacion)
- rhs(Ecuacion) = 0)))
 $Comprobacion2 := 0 = 0$  (8)
> SolucionNoHomogenea :=  $y(x) = rhs(SolucionHomogenea) + rhs(SolucionParticular)$ 
 $SolucionNoHomogenea := y(x) = C_1 e^{-2x} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{2} x^2$  (9)
> Ecuacion
 $\frac{d}{dx} y(x) + 2 y(x) = x^2 + 2 x$  (10)
> Comprobacion3 := simplify(eval(subs(y(x) = rhs(SolucionNoHomogenea), lhs(Ecuacion)
- rhs(Ecuacion) = 0)))
 $Comprobacion3 := 0 = 0$  (11)
> Solucion := dsolve(Ecuacion)
 $Solucion := y(x) = -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{2} x^2 + e^{-2x} _C1$  (12)
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