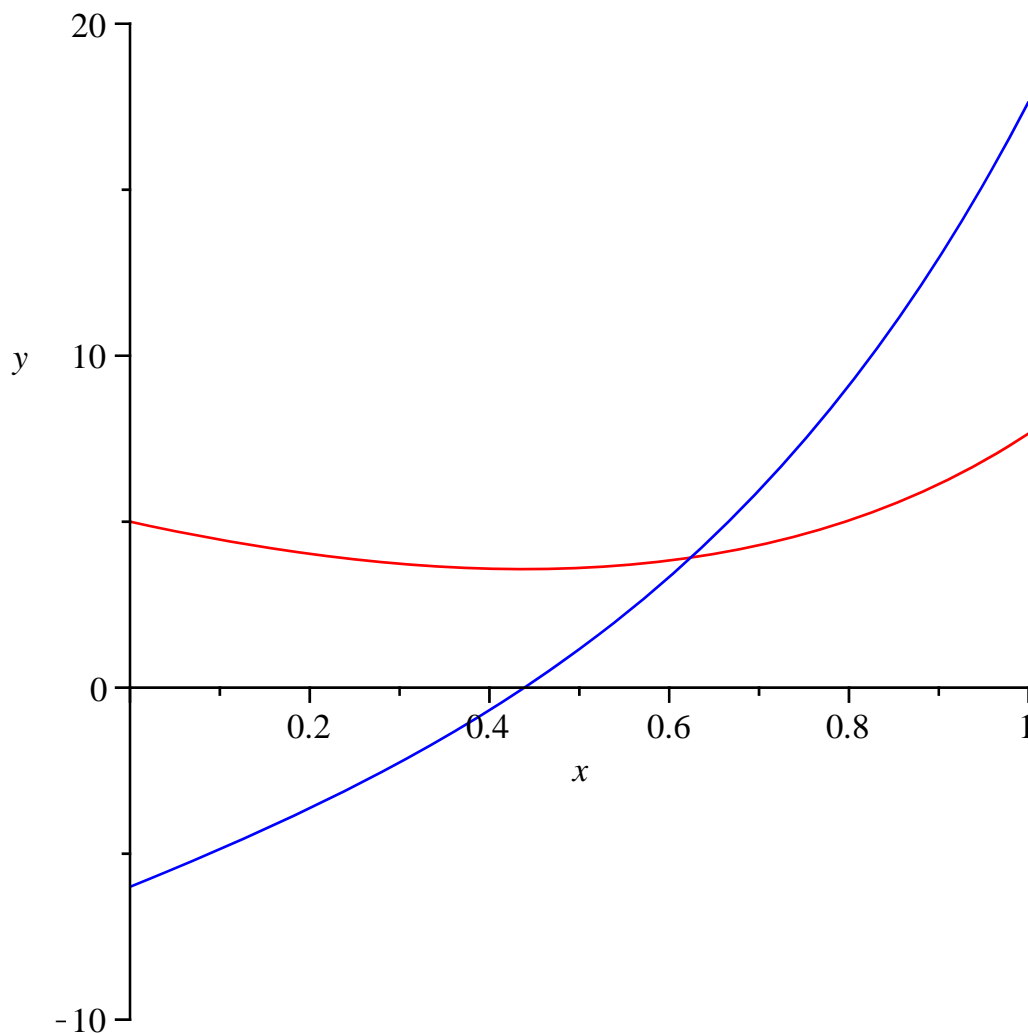


```

> restart
> SolGral := y(x) = C1·exp(x) + C2·exp(-x) + 2·exp(2 x)
      SolGral := y(x) = C1 ex + C2 e-x + 2 e2x (1)
> Condiciones := y(0) = 5, D(y)(0) = -6
      Condiciones := y(0) = 5, D(y)(0) = -6 (2)
> Sistema := subs(x=0, rhs(SolGral) = rhs(Condiciones1)), subs(x=0, rhs(diff(SolGral, x))
      = rhs(Condiciones2)) : Sistema1; Sistema2
      C1 + C2 + 2 = 5
      C1 - C2 + 4 = -6 (3)
> Parametro := solve({Sistema}, {C1, C2})
      Parametro := {C1 = -7/2, C2 = 13/2} (4)
> SolPart := subs(C1 = rhs(Parametro1), C2 = rhs(Parametro2), SolGral)
      SolPart := y(x) = -7/2 ex + 13/2 e-x + 2 e2x (5)
> plot([rhs(SolPart), rhs(diff(SolPart, x))], x=0..1, y=-10..20, color=[red, blue])

```



> restart

> Sistema := diff(x(t), t) = 2·x(t) + 3·y(t), diff(y(t), t) = x(t) + 4·y(t) : Sistema<sub>1</sub>; Sistema<sub>2</sub>

$$\frac{d}{dt} x(t) = 2 x(t) + 3 y(t)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} y(t) = x(t) + 4 y(t) \quad (6)$$

> Condiciones := x(0) = 4, y(0) = -3

$$\text{Condiciones} := x(0) = 4, y(0) = -3 \quad (7)$$

> SolGral := dsolve({Sistema}) : SolGral<sub>1</sub>; SolGral<sub>2</sub>

$$x(t) = \_C1 e^t + \_C2 e^{5t}$$

$$y(t) = -\frac{1}{3} \_C1 e^t + \_C2 e^{5t} \quad (8)$$

> SolPart := dsolve({Sistema, Condiciones}) : SolPart<sub>1</sub>; SolPart<sub>2</sub>

$$x(t) = \frac{21}{4} e^t - \frac{5}{4} e^{5t}$$

$$y(t) = -\frac{7}{4} e^t - \frac{5}{4} e^{5t} \quad (9)$$

> restart

> AA := array([ [2, 3], [1, 4] ])

$$AA := \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad (10)$$

> Xcero := array([4, -3])

$$Xcero := \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (11)$$

> with(linalg) :

> MatExp := exponential(AA, t)

$$\text{MatExp} := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{4} e^t + \frac{1}{4} e^{5t} & \frac{3}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{3}{4} e^t \\ \frac{1}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{1}{4} e^t & \frac{1}{4} e^t + \frac{3}{4} e^{5t} \end{bmatrix} \quad (12)$$

> MatExp[1, 1]; MatExp[1, 2]; MatExp[2, 1]; MatExp[2, 2]

$$\frac{3}{4} e^t + \frac{1}{4} e^{5t}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{3}{4} e^t$$

$$\frac{1}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{1}{4} e^t$$

$$\frac{1}{4} e^t + \frac{3}{4} e^{5t}$$

(13)

> SolPart := evalm(MatExp &\* Xcero) : x(t) = SolPart<sub>1</sub>; y(t) = SolPart<sub>2</sub>

$$x(t) = \frac{21}{4} e^t - \frac{5}{4} e^{5t}$$

$$y(t) = -\frac{5}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{7}{4} e^t \quad (14)$$

```
> Xgral := array([C1, C2])
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$$Xgral := \begin{bmatrix} C_1 & C_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (15)$$

```
> SolGral := evalm(MatExp &* Xgral) : SolGral1; SolGral2
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{3}{4} e^t + \frac{1}{4} e^{5t} \right) C_1 + \left( \frac{3}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{3}{4} e^t \right) C_2 \\ & \left( \frac{1}{4} e^{5t} - \frac{1}{4} e^t \right) C_1 + \left( \frac{1}{4} e^t + \frac{3}{4} e^{5t} \right) C_2 \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

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