

```

> restart
> with(linalg)
[BlockDiagonal, GramSchmidt, JordanBlock, LUdecomp, QRdecomp, Wronskian, addcol,
  addrow, adj, adjoint, angle, augment, backsub, band, basis, bezout, blockmatrix, charmat,
  charpoly, cholesky, col, coldim, colspace, colspan, companion, concat, cond, copyinto,
  crossprod, curl, definite, delcols, delrows, det, diag, diverge, dotprod, eigenvals,
  eigenvalues, eigenvectors, eigenvects, entermatrix, equal, exponential, extend, ffgausselim,
  fibonacci, forwardsub, frobenius, gausselim, gaussjordan, geneqns, genmatrix, grad,
  hadamard, hermite, hessian, hilbert, htranspose, ihermite, indexfunc, innerprod, intbasis,
  inverse, ismith, issimilar, iszero, jacobian, jordan, kernel, laplacian, leastsqrs, linsolve,
  matadd, matrix, minor, minpoly, mulcol, mulrow, multiply, norm, normalize, nullspace,
  orthog, permanent, pivot, potential, randmatrix, randvector, rank, ratform, row, rowdim,
  rowspace, rowspan, rref, scalarmul, singularvals, smith, stackmatrix, submatrix, subvector,
  sumbasis, swapcol, swaprow, sylvestor, toeplitz, trace, transpose, vandermonde, vecpotent,
  vectdim, vector, wronskian]
=
> MatA := array( [[1, 2], [-1, 3]])
MatA := 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

=
> MatB := array( [[6, -4], [3, 7]])
MatB := 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & -4 \\ 3 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

=
> SumaAB := evalm( MatA + MatB)
SumaAB := 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 7 & -2 \\ 2 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

=
> ProAB := evalm(MatA &* MatB)
ProAB := 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 12 & 10 \\ 3 & 25 \end{bmatrix}$$

=
> ValA := det(MatA)
ValA := 5
=
> ValB := det(MatB)
ValB := 54
=
> ValSumaAB := det(SumaAB)
ValSumaAB := 74
=
> ValAB := det(ProAB)
ValAB := 270
=
> Carac := eigenvalues(MatA)
Carac := 2 + I, 2 - I
=
> InvMatA := inverse(MatA)

```

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11)

$$\text{InvMatA} := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{5} & -\frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \end{bmatrix} \quad (11)$$

> evalm(MatA)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (12)$$

> Ident := evalm(MatA &* InvMatA)

$$\text{Ident} := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (13)$$

> restart

CAMBIO DE PAQUETE

> with(DEtools)

[AreSimilar, Closure, DENormal, DEplot, DEplot3d, DEplot_polygon, DFactor, (14)

DFactorLCLM, DFactorsols, Dchangevar, Desingularize, FunctionDecomposition, GCRD, Gosper, Heunsols, Homomorphisms, IVPsol, IsHyperexponential, LCLM, MeijerGsols, MultiplicativeDecomposition, ODEInvariants, PDEchangecoords, PolynomialNormalForm, RationalCanonicalForm, ReduceHyperexp, RiemannPsols, Xchange, Xcommutator, Xgauge, Zeilberger, abelsol, adjoint, autonomous, bernoullisol, buildsol, buildsym, canoni, caseplot, casesplit, checkrank, chinisol, clairautsol, constcoeffsols, convertAlg, convertsys, dalembertsol, dcoeffs, de2diffop, dfieldplot, diff_table, diffop2de, dperiodic_sols, dpolyform, dsubs, eigenring, endomorphism_charpoly, equinv, eta_k, eulersols, exactsol, expsols, exterior_power, firint, firtest, formal_sol, gen_exp, generate_ic, genhomosol, gensys, hamilton_eqs, hypergeomsols, hyperode, indicialeq, infgen, initialdata, integrate_sols, intfactor, invariants, kovacicsols, leftdivision, liesol, line_int, linearsol, matrixDE, matrix_riccati, maxdimsystems, moser_reduce, muchange, mult, mutest, newton_polygon, normalG2, ode_int_y, ode_y1, odeadvisor, odepde, parametricsol, particularsol, phaseportrait, poincare, polysols, power_equivalent, rational_equivalent, ratsols, redode, reduceOrder, reduce_order, regular_parts, regularsp, remove_RootOf, riccati_system, riccatisol, rifread, rifsimp, rightdivision, rtaylor, separablesol, singularities, solve_group, super_reduce, symgen, symmetric_power, symmetric_product, symtest, transinv, translate, untranslate, varparam, zoom]

> with(plots)

[animate, animate3d, animatecurve, arrow, changecoords, complexplot, complexplot3d, (15)

conformal, conformal3d, contourplot, contourplot3d, coordplot, coordplot3d, densityplot, display, dualaxisplot, fieldplot, fieldplot3d, gradplot, gradplot3d, implicitplot, implicitplot3d, inequal, interactive, interactiveparams, intersectplot, listcontplot, listcontplot3d, listdensityplot, listplot, listplot3d, loglogplot, logplot, matrixplot, multiple, odeplot, pareto, plotcompare, pointplot, pointplot3d, polarplot, polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra_supported, polyhedraplot, rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions, setoptions3d, spacecurve, sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot, textplot3d, tubeplot]

> with(inttrans)
[addtable, fourier, fouriercos, fouriersin, hankel, hilbert, invfourier, invhilbert, invlaplace, invmellin, laplace, mellin, savetable] (16)

> with(PDEtools)
[CanonicalCoordinates, ChangeSymmetry, CharacteristicQ, CharacteristicQInvariants, ConservedCurrentTest, ConservedCurrents, ConsistencyTest, D_Dx, DeterminingPDE, Eta_k, Euler, FromJet, FunctionFieldSolutions, InfinitesimalGenerator, Infinitesimals, IntegratingFactorTest, IntegratingFactors, InvariantEquation, InvariantSolutions, InvariantTransformation, Invariants, Laplace, Library, PDEplot, PolynomialSolutions, ReducedForm, SimilaritySolutions, SimilarityTransformation, Solve, SymmetryCommutator, SymmetryGauge, SymmetrySolutions, SymmetryTest, SymmetryTransformation, TWSolutions, ToJet, build, casesplit, charstrip, dchange, dcoeffs, declare, diff_table, difforder, dpolyform, dsubs, mapde, separability, splitstrip, splitsys, undeclare] (17)

> restart
> Ecua := (5·x·3·y(x)·2 + 24·x·y(x)·3 - 12·y(x)) + (2·x·4·y(x) + 24·x·2·y(x)·2 - 6·x)·diff(y(x), x) = 0
$$Ecua := 5x^3y(x)^2 + 24xy(x)^3 - 12y(x) + (2x^4y(x) + 24x^2y(x)^2 - 6x) \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) = 0$$
 (18)

> with(DEtools) :
> ComprobacionUno := odeadvisor(Ecua)
ComprobacionUno := [_rational] (19)

> FactInt := intfactor(Ecua)
FactInt := x (20)

> EcuaExacta := (FactInt·Ecua)
$$EcuaExacta := x \left(5x^3y(x)^2 + 24xy(x)^3 - 12y(x) + (2x^4y(x) + 24x^2y(x)^2 - 6x) \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) \right) = 0$$
 (21)

> ComprobacionDos := odeadvisor(EcuaExacta)
ComprobacionDos := [_exact, _rational] (22)

> SolGral := exactsol(EcuaExacta) :
> MM := x·(5x³y² + 24xy³ - 12y)
MM := x(5x³y² + 24xy³ - 12y) (23)

> NN := x·(2x⁴y + 24x²y² - 6x)
NN := x(2x⁴y + 24x²y² - 6x) (24)

> ComprobacionTres := simplify(diff(MM, y) - diff(NN, x)) = 0
ComprobacionTres := 0 = 0 (25)

> IntMMx := int(MM, x)
IntMMx := x⁵y² + 8x³y³ - 6x²y (26)

> SolGral := expand(IntMMx + int((NN - diff(IntMMx, y)), y)) = C
SolGral := x⁵y² + 8x³y³ - 6x²y = C (27)

> restart
> Ecua := (2·x·y(x)·2 - 3·y(x)·3) + (7 - 3·x·y(x)·2)·diff(y(x), x) = 0

$$Ecua := 2 x y(x)^2 - 3 y(x)^3 + (7 - 3 x y(x)^2) \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) = 0 \quad (28)$$

> with(DEtools) :

> CompUno := odeadvisor(Ecua)

$$CompUno := [_rational] \quad (29)$$

> FactInt := intfactor(Ecua)

$$FactInt := \frac{1}{y(x)^2} \quad (30)$$

> FactIntUno := $\frac{1}{y^2}$

$$FactIntUno := \frac{1}{y^2} \quad (31)$$

> M := 2·x·y·2 - 3·y·3

$$M := 2 x y^2 - 3 y^3 \quad (32)$$

> N := 7 - 3 x y²

$$N := -3 x y^2 + 7 \quad (33)$$

> MM := simplify(FactIntUno·M)

$$MM := 2 x - 3 y \quad (34)$$

> NN := expand(FactIntUno·N)

$$NN := -3 x + \frac{7}{y^2} \quad (35)$$

> CompDos := diff(MM, y) = diff(NN, x)

$$CompDos := -3 = -3 \quad (36)$$

> IntNNy := int(NN, y)

$$IntNNy := -3 x y - \frac{7}{y} \quad (37)$$

> SolGral := IntNNy + int((MM - diff(IntNNy, x)), x) = C

$$SolGral := -3 x y - \frac{7}{y} + x^2 = C \quad (38)$$

>