

```

> restart
> Ecuacion := x^2 + 5 x + 6 = 0 :
> Ecuacion;

$$x^2 + 5 x + 6 = 0$$
 (1)
> Ecuacion

$$x^2 + 5 x + 6 = 0$$
 (2)
> Raiz := solve(Ecuacion)

$$\text{Raiz} := -2, -3$$
 (3)
> Raiz[1]

$$-2$$
 (4)
> Raiz[2]

$$-3$$
 (5)
> EcuacionOriginal := expand((x - Raiz[1]) * (x - Raiz[2])) = 0

$$\text{EcuacionOriginal} := x^2 + 5 x + 6 = 0$$
 (6)
> EcuacionDos := x^2 + x + 1 = 0

$$\text{EcuacionDos} := x^2 + x + 1 = 0$$
 (7)
> RaizDos := solve(EcuacionDos)

$$\text{RaizDos} := -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} i\sqrt{3}, -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} i\sqrt{3}$$
 (8)
> RaizDos[1]; RaizDos[2]

$$-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} i\sqrt{3}$$


$$-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} i\sqrt{3}$$
 (9)
> DameReal := Re(RaizDos[1])

$$\text{DameReal} := -\frac{1}{2}$$
 (10)
> DameImaginaria := Im(RaizDos[1])

$$\text{DameImaginaria} := \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3}$$
 (11)
> DameImaginariaDos := Im(RaizDos[2])

$$\text{DameImaginariaDos} := -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3}$$
 (12)
> evalf(DameReal)

$$-0.5000000000$$
 (13)
> evalf(DameImaginaria)

$$0.8660254040$$
 (14)
> evalf(DameReal, 2)

$$-0.50$$
 (15)
> evalf(DameImaginariaDos, 4)

$$-0.8660$$
 (16)
> Digits := 20

$$\text{Digits} := 20$$
 (17)

```

```

> evalf(DameImaginaria)
0.86602540378443864675 (18)
=
> evalf(lambda)
λ (19)
=
> evalf(alpha)
α (20)
=
> evalf(beta)
β (21)
=
> evalf(pi);
π (22)
=
> evalf(PI)
Π (23)
=
> evalf(Pi)
3.1415926535897932385 (24)
=
> evalf(Pi, 100)
3.1415926535897932384626433832795028841971693993751058209749445923078164062862\ (25)
08998628034825342117068
=
> evalf(Pi, 1000) :
> evalf(Pi, 10000) :
> evalf(exp(1))
2.7182818284590452354 (26)
=
>
> Euler := exp(Pi·I)
Euler := -1 (27)
=
> restart
> evalf(exp(1))
2.718281828 (28)
=
> restart
> gravedad := 981/100
gravedad := 981/100 (29)
=
>
> evalf(gravedad)
9.810000000 (30)
=
> with(DEtools)
[AreSimilar, Closure, DENormal, DEplot, DEplot3d, DEplot_polygon, DFactor, (31)
DFactorLCLM, DFactorsols, Dchangevar, Desingularize, FunctionDecomposition, GCRD,
Gosper, Heunsols, Homomorphisms, IVPsol, IsHyperexponential, LCLM, MeijerGsols,
MultiplicativeDecomposition, ODEInvariants, PDEchangecoords, PolynomialNormalForm,
RationalCanonicalForm, ReduceHyperexp, RiemannPsols, Xchange, Xcommutator, Xgauge,
Zeilberger, abelsol, adjoint, autonomous, bernoullisol, buildsol, buildsym, canoni, caseplot,
casesplit, checkrank, chinisol, clairautsol, constcoeffsols, convertAlg, convertsys,

```

dalembertsol, dcoeffs, de2diffop, dfieldplot, diff_table, diffop2de, dperiodic_sols, dpolyform, dsubs, eigenring, endomorphism_charpoly, equinv, eta_k, eulersols, exactsol, expsols, exterior_power, firint, firtest, formal_sol, gen_exp, generate_ic, genhomosol, gensys, hamilton_eqs, hypergeomsols, hyperode, indicialeq, infgen, initialdata, integrate_sols, intfactor, invariants, kovacicsols, leftdivision, liesol, line_int, linearsol, matrixDE, matrix_riccati, maxdimsystems, moser_reduce, muchange, mult, mutest, newton_polygon, normalG2, ode_int_y, ode_y1, odeadvisor, odepde, parametricsol, particularsol, phaseportrait, poincare, polysols, power_equivalent, rational_equivalent, ratsols, redode, reduceOrder, reduce_order, regular_parts, regularsp, remove_RootOf, riccati_system, riccatisol, rifread, rifsimp, rightdivision, rtaylor, separablesol, singularities, solve_group, super_reduce, symgen, symmetric_power, symmetric_product, symtest, transinv, translate, untranslate, varparam, zoom]

> *with(linalg)*

[BlockDiagonal, GramSchmidt, JordanBlock, LUdecomp, QRdecomp, Wronskian, addcol, addrow, adj, adjoint, angle, augment, backsub, band, basis, bezout, blockmatrix, charmat, charpoly, cholesky, col, coldim, colspace, colspan, companion, concat, cond, copyinto, crossprod, curl, definite, delcols, delrows, det, diag, diverge, dotprod, eigenvals, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, eigenvects, entermatrix, equal, exponential, extend, ffgausselim, fibonacci, forwardsub, frobenius, gausselim, gaussjord, geneqns, genmatrix, grad, hadamard, hermite, hessian, hilbert, htranspose, ihermite, indexfunc, innerprod, intbasis, inverse, ismith, issimilar, iszero, jacobian, jordan, kernel, laplacian, leastsqrs, linsolve, matadd, matrix, minor, minpoly, mulcol, mulrow, multiply, norm, normalize, nullspace, orthog, permanent, pivot, potential, randmatrix, randvector, rank, ratform, row, rowdim, rowspace, rowspan, rref, scalarmul, singularvals, smith, stackmatrix, submatrix, subvector, sumbasis, swapcol, swaprow, sylvester, toeplitz, trace, transpose, vandermonde, vecpotent, vectdim, vector, wronskian]

(32)

> *VectorSimple := [2, 3, 4, 5]*

VectorSimple := [2, 3, 4, 5]

(33)

> *MatrizUno := matrix([[2, 3, 4, 5], [6, 7, 8, 9], [-1, -2, 5, 4], [3, 6, -8, -9]])*

$$MatrizUno := \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ -1 & -2 & 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 6 & -8 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

(34)

> *det(MatrizUno)*

128

(35)

> *Inversa := inverse(MatrizUno)*

(36)

$$Inversa := \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{169}{128} & \frac{85}{128} & -\frac{13}{32} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{117}{128} & -\frac{49}{128} & \frac{9}{32} & \frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{15}{128} & \frac{3}{128} & \frac{21}{32} & \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{35}{128} & -\frac{7}{128} & -\frac{17}{32} & -\frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix} \quad (36)$$

> *Identidad* := evalm(MatrizUno &* Inversa)

$$Identidad := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (37)$$

> restart

> semana := [lunes, martes, miércoles, jueves, viernes, sábado, domingo]
semana := [lunes, martes, miércoles, jueves, viernes, sábado, domingo] (38)

> DiaHabil := semana[1..5]
DiaHabil := [lunes, martes, miércoles, jueves, viernes] (39)

> DiaFestivo := semana[6..7]
DiaFestivo := [sábado, domingo] (40)

> semana[2]
martes (41)

> OrdenAlfabetico := sort(semana)
OrdenAlfabetico := [domingo, jueves, lunes, martes, miércoles, sábado, viernes] (42)

> restart

> FuncionUno := y(x) = x^2 * exp(5*x) * cos(3*x)
FuncionUno := y(x) = x^2 e^{5x} cos(3x) (43)

> DerFuncion := diff(FuncionUno, x)
DerFuncion := \frac{d}{dx} y(x) = 2x e^{5x} cos(3x) + 5x^2 e^{5x} cos(3x) - 3x^2 e^{5x} sin(3x) (44)

> AntiDerivada := simplify(int(rhs(DerFuncion), x))
AntiDerivada := x^2 e^{5x} cos(3x) (45)

> IntDefinida := int(rhs(FuncionUno), x=0..1)
IntDefinida := \frac{5}{9826} + \frac{584}{4913} e^5 cos(3) + \frac{228}{4913} e^5 sin(3) (46)

> evalf(%, 20)
-16.492602203717520839 (47)

> evalf(%%)
-16.49260221 (48)

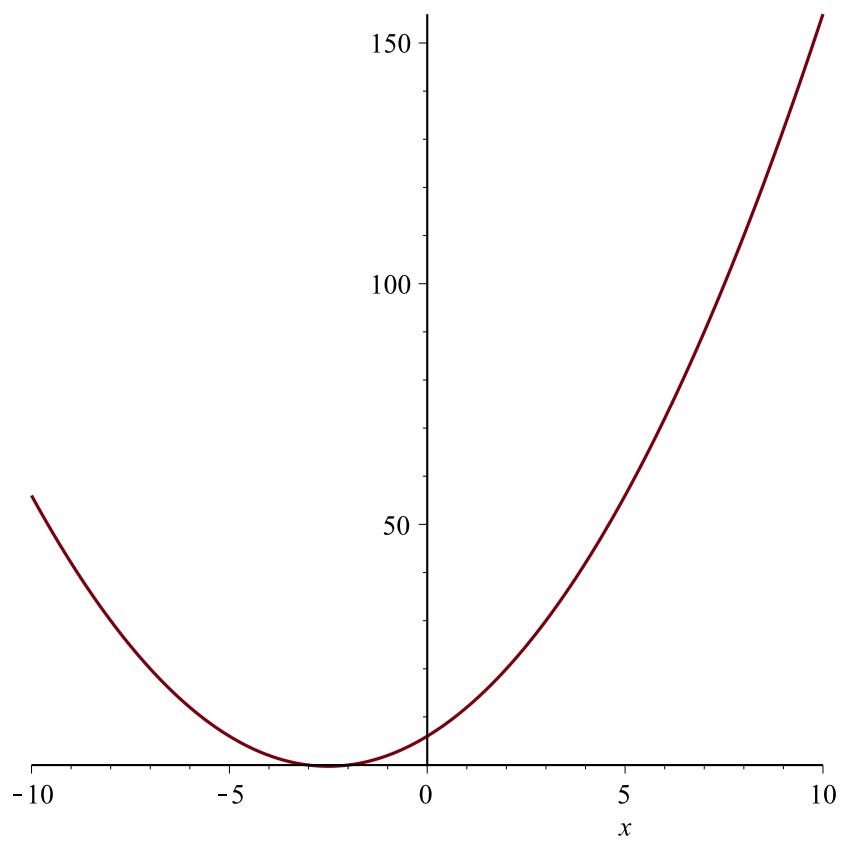
> restart

> Ecuacion := x^2 + 5*x + 6 = 0

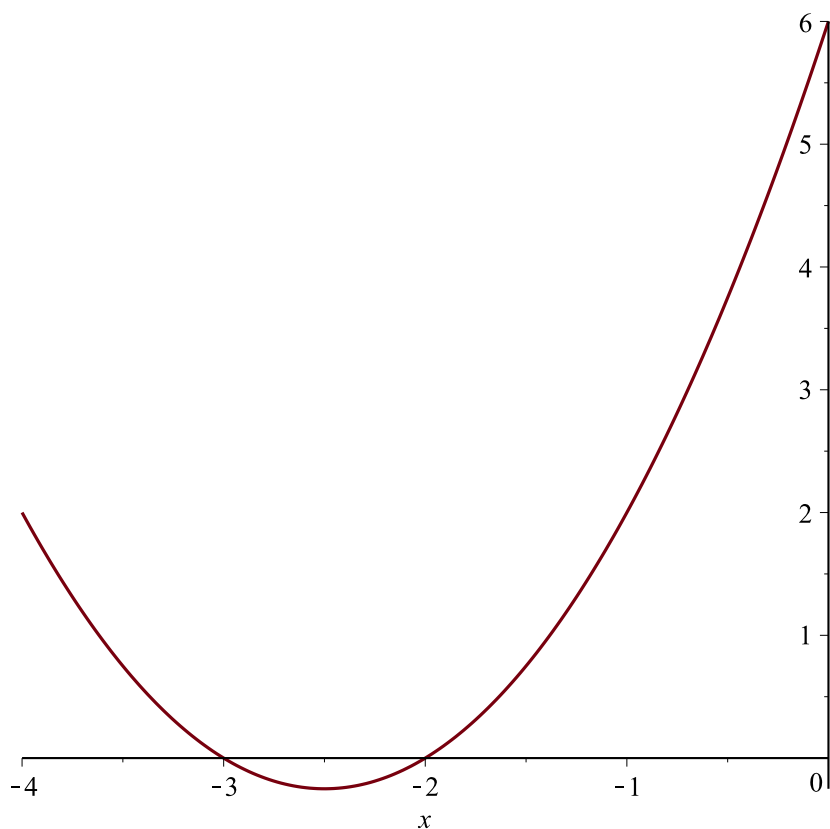
$$Ecuacion := x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$$

(49)

```
> plot(lhs(Ecuacion))
```



```
> plot(lhs(Ecuacion), x=-4..0)
```



```
> Raiz := solve(Ecuacion)
```

Raiz := -2, -3

(50)

```
> restart
```

```
>
```

```
> Ecuadif := y'' + 6·y' + 8·y = 3·exp(4·x)
```

$$Ecuadif := \frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) + 6 \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) + 8 y(x) = 3 e^{4x}$$

(51)

```
> SolucionGeneral := expand(dsolve(Ecuadif) )
```

$$SolucionGeneral := y(x) = \frac{1}{16} (e^x)^4 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{C1}{(e^x)^4} + \frac{C2}{(e^x)^2}$$

(52)

```
> CondInic := y(0) = 9, D(y)(0) = -2
```

CondInic := y(0) = 9, D(y)(0) = -2

(53)

```
> EcuadifDos := lhs(Ecuadif) - rhs(Ecuadif) = 0
```

$$EcuadifDos := \frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) + 6 \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) + 8 y(x) - 3 e^{4x} = 0$$

(54)

```
> Comprobar := simplify(eval(subs(y(x) = rhs(SolucionGeneral), EcuadifDos)))
```

Comprobar := 0 = 0

(55)

```
> SolucionPart := expand(dsolve( {EcuaDif, CondInic} ))
```

$$\text{SolucionPart} := y(x) = \frac{1}{16} (e^x)^4 - \frac{125}{16 (e^x)^4} + \frac{67}{4 (e^x)^2} \quad (56)$$

```
> PrimeraCond := eval(subs(x=0, SolucionPart))
```

$$\text{PrimeraCond} := y(0) = 9 \quad (57)$$

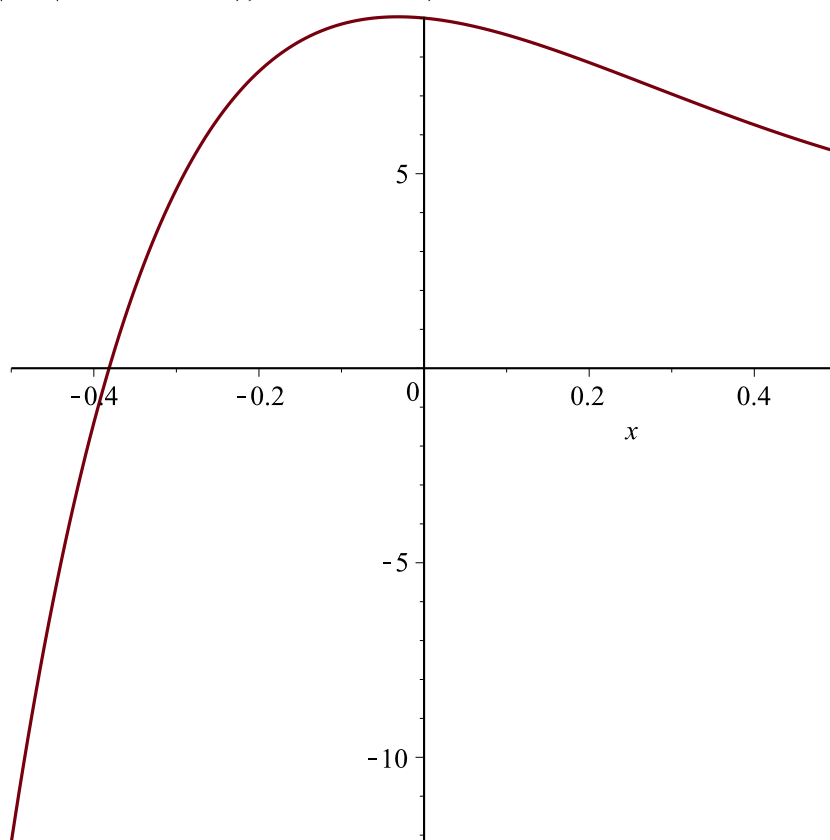
```
> PrimeraDerivada := diff(SolucionPart, x)
```

$$\text{PrimeraDerivada} := \frac{d}{dx} y(x) = \frac{1}{4} (e^x)^4 + \frac{125}{4 (e^x)^4} - \frac{67}{2 (e^x)^2} \quad (58)$$

```
> SegundaCond := eval(subs(x=0, diff(rhs(SolucionPart), x)))
```

$$\text{SegundaCond} := -2 \quad (59)$$

```
> plot(rhs(SolucionPart), x=-0.5..0.5)
```



```
> with(plots)
```

[animate, animate3d, animatecurve, arrow, changecoords, complexplot, complexplot3d, conformal, conformal3d, contourplot, contourplot3d, coordplot, coordplot3d, densityplot, display, dualaxisplot, fieldplot, fieldplot3d, gradplot, gradplot3d, implicitplot, implicitplot3d, inequal, interactive, interactiveparams, intersectplot, listcontplot,

(60)

listcontplot3d, listdensityplot, listplot, listplot3d, loglogplot, logplot, matrixplot, multiple, odeplot, pareto, plotcompare, pointplot, pointplot3d, polarplot, polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra_supported, polyhedraplot, rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions, setoptions3d, spacecurve, sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot, textplot3d, tubeplot]

> with(PDEtools)

[CanonicalCoordinates, ChangeSymmetry, CharacteristicQ, CharacteristicQInvariants, ConservedCurrentTest, ConservedCurrents, ConsistencyTest, D_Dx, DeterminingPDE, Eta_k, Euler, FromJet, FunctionFieldSolutions, InfinitesimalGenerator, Infinitesimals, IntegratingFactorTest, IntegratingFactors, InvariantEquation, InvariantSolutions, InvariantTransformation, Invariants, Laplace, Library, PDEplot, PolynomialSolutions, ReducedForm, SimilaritySolutions, SimilarityTransformation, Solve, SymmetryCommutator, SymmetryGauge, SymmetrySolutions, SymmetryTest, SymmetryTransformation, TWSolutions, ToJet, build, casesplit, charstrip, dchange, dcoeffs, declare, diff_table, difforder, dpolyform, dsubs, mapde, separability, splitstrip, splitsys, undeclare]

(61)