

FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA  
 ECUACIONES DIFERENCIALES  
 TERCER EXAMEN PARCIAL  
 SEMESTRE 2011-1

2010 NOVIEMBRE 29

[> restart

1) UTILIZANDO EXCLUSIVAMENTE TRANSFORMADA DE LAPLACE (sin usar dsolve):

a) (15/100 puntos) OBTENER LA SOLUCIÓN PARTICULAR DE LA ECUACIÓN DADA CON LAS CONDICIONES INICIALES DADAS

b) (15/100 puntos) GRAFICAR -JUNTAS- LA SOLUCIÓN OBTENIDA EN EL INCISO a) Y SU PRIMERA DERIVADA PARA UN INTERVALO DE  $0 < t < 1$

[>

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y(t) + 6 \left( \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + 9 y(t) = 27 \text{Heaviside}(t - 4) \sin(3 t - 12)$$

$$y(0) = 1$$

$$D(y)(0) = 1$$

(1)

[> restart

[>

RESPUESTA a)

[> Ecuacion := diff(y(t), t, 2) + 6 \* diff(y(t), t) + 9 \* y(t) = 27 \* Heaviside(t-4) \* sin(3 \* t - 12);

$$Ecuacion := \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y(t) + 6 \left( \frac{d}{dt} y(t) \right) + 9 y(t) = 27 \text{Heaviside}(t - 4) \sin(3 t - 12) \quad (2)$$

[> Condiciones := y(0) = 1, D(y)(0) = 1;

$$Condiciones := y(0) = 1, D(y)(0) = 1 \quad (3)$$

[> with(inttrans) :

[> TransformadaEcuacion := subs(Condiciones, laplace(Ecuacion, t, s));

$$TransformadaEcuacion := s^2 \text{laplace}(y(t), t, s) - 7 - s + 6 s \text{laplace}(y(t), t, s) \quad (4)$$

$$+ 9 \text{laplace}(y(t), t, s) = \frac{81 e^{-4s}}{s^2 + 9}$$

[> TransformadaSolucion := isolate(TransformadaEcuacion, laplace(y(t), t, s));

$$TransformadaSolucion := \text{laplace}(y(t), t, s) = \frac{\frac{81 e^{-4s}}{s^2 + 9} + 7 + s}{s^2 + 6s + 9} \quad (5)$$

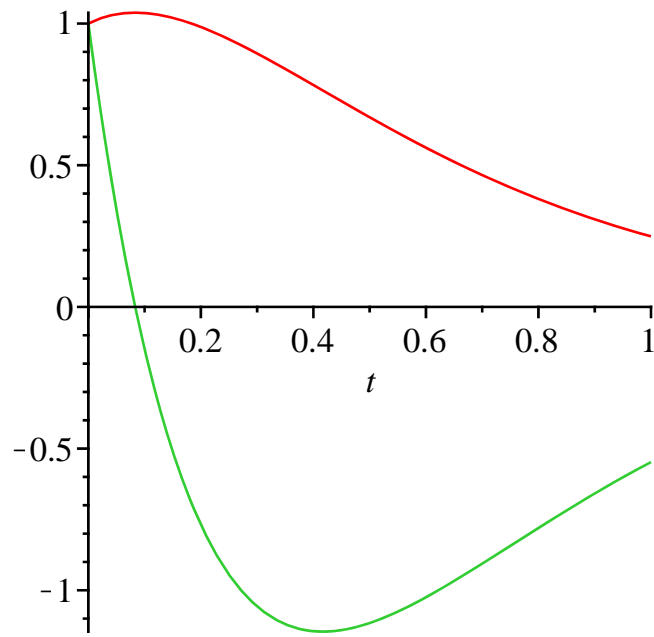
[> SolucionParticular := invlaplace(TransformadaSolucion, s, t);

$$SolucionParticular := y(t) = e^{-3t} (4t + 1) + \frac{3}{2} (-\cos(3t - 12) + e^{-3t + 12} (-11 + 3t)) \text{Heaviside}(t - 4) \quad (6)$$

[>

RESPUESTA b)

[> plot([rhs(SolucionParticular), rhs(diff(SolucionParticular, t))], t = 0..1);



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FIN RESPUESTA 1)

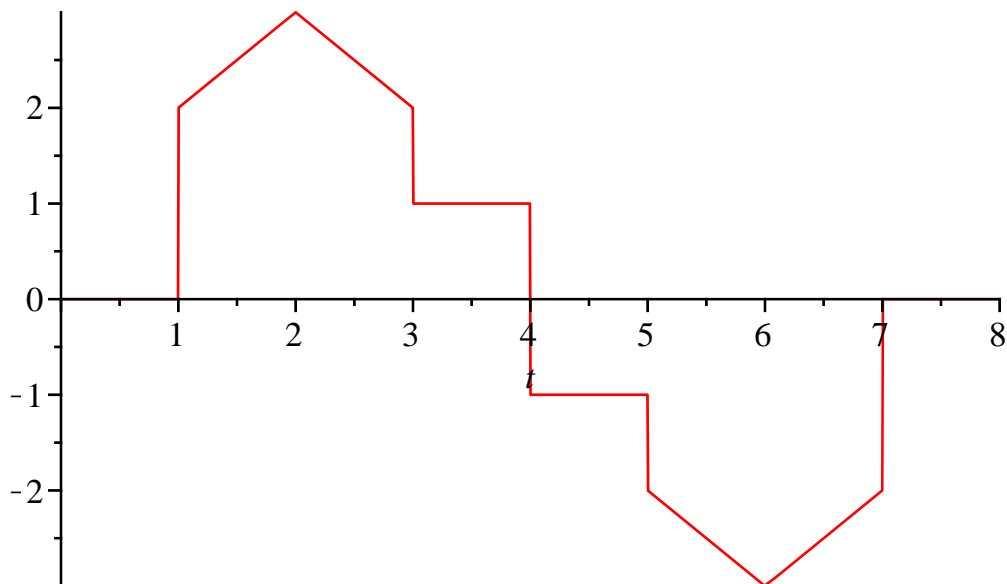
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2) DE LA FUNCIÓN DIBUJADA:

a) (15/100 puntos) OBTENER SU TRANSFORMADA DE LAPLACE

b) (25/100 puntos) GRAFICAR EN EL INTERVALO  $1.9 < x < 2.1$  A LA FUNCION Y SU SERIE SEÑO DE FOURIER OBTENIDA CALCULANDO SUS PRIMEROS 500 TÉRMINOS

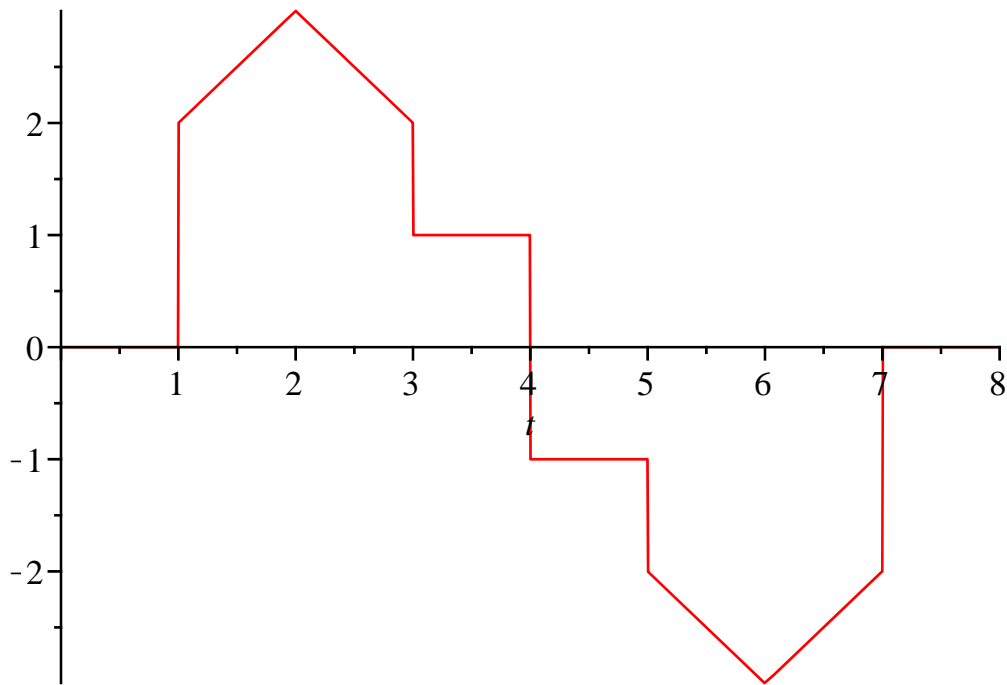
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RESPUESTA a)

>  $f(t) := 2 \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-1) + (t-1) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-1) - 2 \cdot (t-2) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-2) + (t-3) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-3) - \text{Heaviside}(t-3) - 2 \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-4) - \text{Heaviside}(t-5) - (t-5) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-5) + 2 \cdot (t-6) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-6) - (t-7) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-7) + 2 \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-7) : \text{plot}(f(t), t=0..8);$



```
> with(inttrans):
> F(s) := (laplace(f(t), t, s));
```

$$F(s) := \frac{e^{-s} - e^{-7s} + 2e^{-6s} - e^{-5s} + e^{-3s} - 2e^{-2s}}{s^2} + \frac{2e^{-s} + 2e^{-7s} - e^{-5s} - 2e^{-4s} - e^{-3s}}{s} \quad (7)$$

RESPUESTA b)

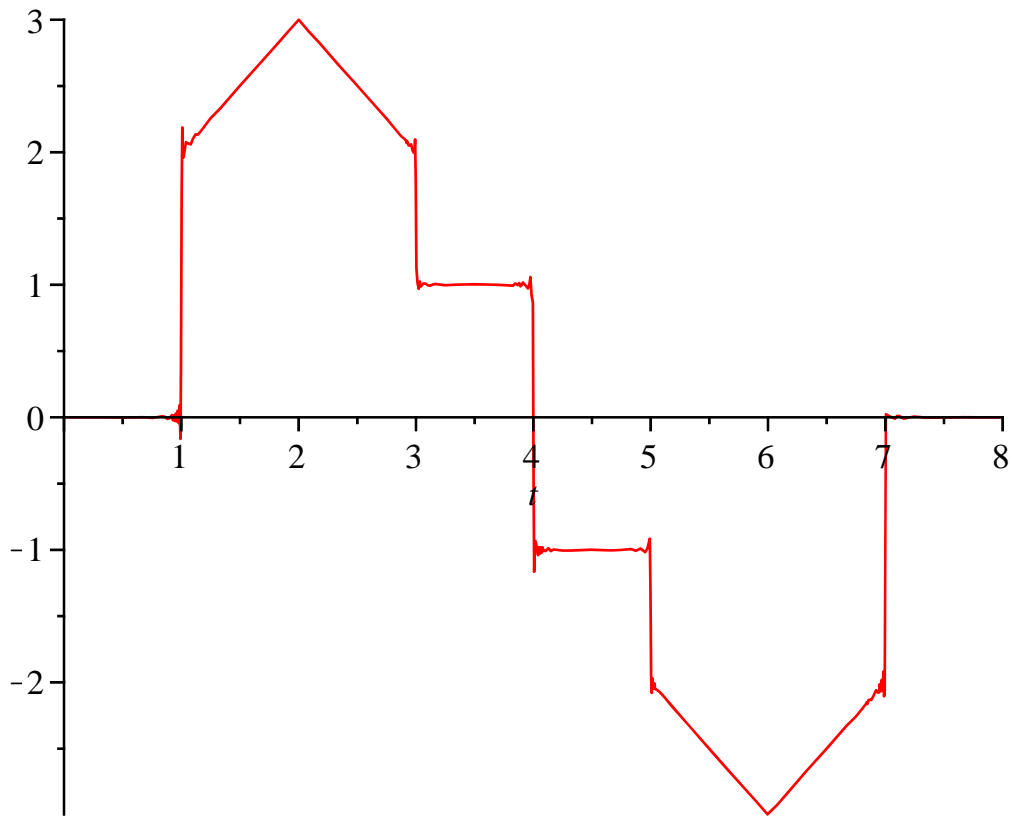
```
> L := 4;
L := 4
```

(8)

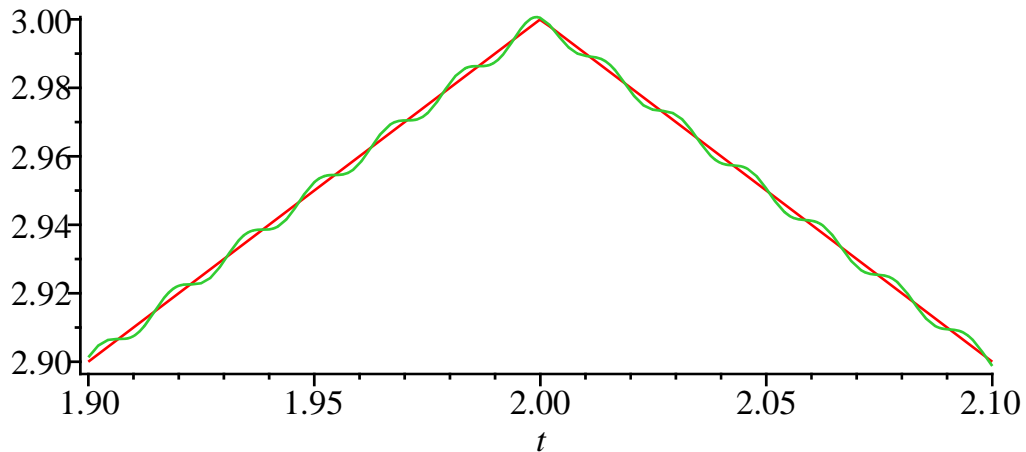
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> b_n := (1/L) * int(f(t) * sin(n*Pi*t/L), t=0..2*L);
```

```
> STF_500 := sum(b_n * sin(n*Pi*t/L), n=1..500);
```

```
> plot(STF_500, t=0..8);
```



> `plot([f(t), STF500], t = 1.9 .. 2.1);`



>

FIN RESPUESTA 2

> `restart`

3) (30/100 puntos) OBTENER LA SOLUCIÓN DE LA SIGUIENTE ECUACIÓN EN DERIVADAS PARCIALES, UTILIZANDO EL MÉTODO DE SEPARACIÓN DE VARIABLES CON UNA CONSTANTE DE SEPARACIÓN NEGATIVA:

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$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} z(x, y) - x^2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} z(x, y) \right) = z(x, y)$$

(9)

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REPUESTA 3)

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{Ecuacion} := \text{diff}(z(x, y), y^2) - x \cdot 2 \cdot \text{diff}(z(x, y), x) = z(x, y); \\ & \text{Ecuacion} := \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} z(x, y) - x^2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} z(x, y) \right) = z(x, y) \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{EcuacionSeparable} := \text{eval}(\text{subs}(z(x, y) = F(x) \cdot G(y), \text{Ecuacion})); \\ & \text{EcuacionSeparable} := F(x) \left( \frac{d^2}{dy^2} G(y) \right) - x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right) G(y) = F(x) G(y) \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

POSIBLE SEPARACIÓN UNO

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{EcuacionSeparadaUno} &:= \frac{\left( \text{lhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparable}) + x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right) G(y) \right)}{(F(x) \cdot G(y))} \\ &= \text{simplify} \left( \frac{\left( \text{rhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparable}) + x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right) G(y) \right)}{(F(x) \cdot G(y))} \right); \\ & \text{EcuacionSeparadaUno} := \frac{\frac{d^2}{dy^2} G(y)}{G(y)} = \frac{F(x) + x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right)}{F(x)} \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{EcuacionUnoNeg}_y &:= \text{lhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparadaUno}) = -\beta^2; \\ & \text{EcuacionUnoNeg}_y := \frac{\frac{d^2}{dy^2} G(y)}{G(y)} = -\beta^2 \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{EcuacionUnoNeg}_x &:= \text{rhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparadaUno}) = -\beta^2; \\ & \text{EcuacionUnoNeg}_x := \frac{F(x) + x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right)}{F(x)} = -\beta^2 \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{SolucionUnoNeg}_y &:= \text{dsolve}(\text{EcuacionUnoNeg}_y); \\ & \text{SolucionUnoNeg}_y := G(y) = \_C1 \sin(\beta y) + \_C2 \cos(\beta y) \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{SolucionUnoNeg}_x &:= \text{dsolve}(\text{EcuacionUnoNeg}_x); \\ & \text{SolucionUnoNeg}_x := F(x) = \_C1 e^{\frac{1+\beta^2}{x}} \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

> **\_C:**

$$\begin{aligned} > \text{SolucionGeneralUnoNeg} &:= z(x, y) = \text{subs}(\_C1 = 1, \text{rhs}(\text{SolucionUnoNeg}_x)) \\ & \cdot \text{rhs}(\text{SolucionUnoNeg}_y); \\ & \text{SolucionGeneralUnoNeg} := z(x, y) = e^{\frac{1+\beta^2}{x}} (\_C1 \sin(\beta y) + \_C2 \cos(\beta y)) \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

POSIBLE SEPARACIÓN DOS

> *EcuacionSeparadaDos*

$$\begin{aligned}
& := \text{simplify} \left( \frac{\left( \text{lhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparable}) + x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right) G(y) - F(x) \cdot G(y) \right)}{(F(x) \cdot G(y))} \right) \\
& = \text{simplify} \left( \frac{\left( \text{rhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparable}) + x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right) G(y) - F(x) \cdot G(y) \right)}{(F(x) \cdot G(y))} \right); \\
& \text{EcuacionSeparadaDos} := \frac{\frac{d^2}{dy^2} G(y) - G(y)}{G(y)} = \frac{x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right)}{F(x)} \tag{18}
\end{aligned}$$

>  $\text{EcuacionDosNeg}_y := \text{lhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparadaDos}) = -\beta^2$ ;

$$\text{EcuacionDosNeg}_y := \frac{\frac{d^2}{dy^2} G(y) - G(y)}{G(y)} = -\beta^2 \tag{19}$$

>  $\text{EcuacionDosNeg}_x := \text{rhs}(\text{EcuacionSeparadaDos}) = -\beta^2$ ;

$$\text{EcuacionDosNeg}_x := \frac{x^2 \left( \frac{d}{dx} F(x) \right)}{F(x)} = -\beta^2 \tag{20}$$

>  $\text{SolucionDosNeg}_y := \text{dsolve}(\text{EcuacionDosNeg}_y)$ ;

$$\text{SolucionDosNeg}_y := G(y) = \_C1 \sin(\sqrt{-1 + \beta^2} y) + \_C2 \cos(\sqrt{-1 + \beta^2} y) \tag{21}$$

>  $\text{SolucionDosNeg}_x := \text{dsolve}(\text{EcuacionDosNeg}_x)$ ;

$$\text{SolucionDosNeg}_x := F(x) = \_C1 e^{\frac{\beta^2}{x}} \tag{22}$$

>  $\text{SolucionGeneralDosNeg} := z(x, y) = \text{subs}(\_C1 = 1, \text{rhs}(\text{SolucionDosNeg}_x))$   
 $\cdot \text{rhs}(\text{SolucionDosNeg}_y)$ ;

$$\text{SolucionGeneralDosNeg} := z(x, y) = e^{\frac{\beta^2}{x}} \left( \_C1 \sin(\sqrt{-1 + \beta^2} y) + \_C2 \cos(\sqrt{-1 + \beta^2} y) \right) \tag{23}$$

>  
FIN RESPUESTA 3

> restart  
FIN EXAMEN

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